

# Topics in Geometry & Topology

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## 1. Introduction

- Logic
- Proof Writing
- Set Theory

## 2. Euclidean Geometry

- Axiomatic Systems
- Euclid's Five Postulates
- Important Theorems in Euclidean Geometry

## 3. Neutral Geometry

- Axioms for Plane Geometry
- Some Important Theorems in Neutral Geometry
- Parallel Postulates
- Statements Equivalent to the Parallel Postulate In Euclidean Geometry

## 4. Hyperbolic Geometry

- The Universal Hyperbolic Theorem
- Some Important Theorems in Hyperbolic Geometry
- The Critical Function
- Area and Circles in Euclidean, Neutral, and Hyperbolic Geometries
- Hyperbolic Geometry Models

## 5. Topology of the Real Line

- Equivalence Relations and More Set Theory
- Open Sets, Closed Sets, and Topologies
- Continuity
- Connectedness and Compactness
- Homeomorphisms

**RECOMMENDED TEXTBOOK:** The geometry portion of the course follows the book *Foundations of Geometry* by Gerard Venema.